

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male									58.6	17	65.2	15	58.3	14	60.5	46
	Female									41.4	12	34.8	8	41.7	10	39.5	30
How old are you?	10 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									13.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.2	4
	14									70.0	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.3	21
	15									16.7	5	8.7	2	0.0	0	9.1	7
	16									0.0	0	82.6	19	0.0	0	24.7	19
	17									0.0	0	8.7	2	20.8	5	9.1	7
	18									0.0	0	0.0	0	70.8	17	22.1	17
	19 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
What grade are you in?	6									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8									100.0	30	0.0	0	0.0	0	39.0	30
	9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10									0.0	0	100.0	23	0.0	0	29.9	23
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	24	31.2	24
What is your race? (Select one or more)																	
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Because of this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native									3.3	1	17.4	4	4.2	1	7.8	6
	Asian									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Black, or African American									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	Hispanic or Latino									3.3	1	4.3	1	4.2	1	3.9	3
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	White									100.0	30	91.3	21	91.7	22	94.8	73
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	Completed high school									13.3	4	39.1	9	25.0	6	24.7	19
	Some college									23.3	7	17.4	4	20.8	5	20.8	16
	Completed college									56.7	17	34.8	8	50.0	12	48.1	37
	Graduate or professional school after college									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	Don't know									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
	Does not apply									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother									93.3	28	82.6	19	95.8	23	90.9	70
	Stepmother									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	Father									76.7	23	73.9	17	75.0	18	75.3	58
	Stepfather									10.0	3	17.4	4	8.3	2	11.7	9
	Foster Parents(s)									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	Grandparent(s)									6.7	2	8.7	2	4.2	1	6.5	5
	Aunt									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	Other Adult(s)									6.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	2
	Brother(s)									46.7	14	43.5	10	50.0	12	46.8	36
	Stepbrother(s)									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	Sister(s)									36.7	11	34.8	8	37.5	9	36.4	28
	Stepsister(s)									3.3	1	8.7	2	4.2	1	5.2	4
	Other children										3.3	1					3.3
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																	
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!									3.3	1	4.3	1	4.2	1	3.9	3
	no									10.0	3	0.0	0	33.3	8	14.3	11
	yes									20.0	6	43.5	10	20.8	5	27.3	21
	YES!									66.7	20	52.2	12	41.7	10	54.5	42
I like my neighborhood.	NO!									6.7	2	4.3	1	4.2	1	5.2	4
	no									3.3	1	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.2	4
	yes									36.7	11	60.9	14	45.8	11	46.8	36
	YES!									53.3	16	34.8	8	37.5	9	42.9	33
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!									56.7	17	43.5	10	20.8	5	41.6	32
	no									26.7	8	34.8	8	45.8	11	35.1	27
	yes									13.3	4	13.0	3	25.0	6	16.9	13
	YES!									3.3	1	8.7	2	8.3	2	6.5	5

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:													
crime and/or drug selling	NO!									76.7	23	69.6	16
	no									16.7	5	21.7	5
	yes									6.7	2	8.7	2
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
fights	NO!									60.0	18	43.5	10
	no									23.3	7	34.8	8
	yes									10.0	3	17.4	4
	YES!									6.7	2	4.3	1
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!									56.7	17	60.9	14
	no									30.0	9	26.1	6
	yes									13.3	4	13.0	3
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of graffiti	NO!									80.0	24	73.9	17
	no									20.0	6	21.7	5
	yes									0.0	0	4.3	1
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!									3.3	1	0.0	0
	no									6.7	2	0.0	0
	yes									30.0	9	52.2	12
	YES!									60.0	18	47.8	11
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?													
	Never									40.7	11	34.8	8
	1 or 2 times									29.6	8	21.7	5
	3 or 4 times									22.2	6	26.1	6
	5 or 6 times									3.7	1	8.7	2
	7 or more times									3.7	1	8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	Very Wrong									76.7	23	69.6	16	54.2	13	67.5	52
	Wrong									20.0	6	26.1	6	25.0	6	23.4	18
	A little bit wrong									3.3	1	0.0	0	20.8	5	7.8	6
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong									23.3	7	13.0	3	16.7	4	18.2	14
	Wrong									26.7	8	26.1	6	25.0	6	26.0	20
	A little bit wrong									40.0	12	47.8	11	41.7	10	42.9	33
	Not wrong at all									10.0	3	13.0	3	16.7	4	13.0	10
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									50.0	15	30.4	7	20.8	5	35.1	27
	Wrong									30.0	9	47.8	11	25.0	6	33.8	26
	A little bit wrong									20.0	6	21.7	5	41.7	10	27.3	21
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	3.9	3
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									23.3	7	26.1	6	33.3	8	27.3	21
	no									43.3	13	56.5	13	58.3	14	51.9	40
	yes									26.7	8	17.4	4	8.3	2	18.2	14
	YES!									6.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	2
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									26.7	8	26.1	6	20.8	5	24.7	19
	no									46.7	14	60.9	14	50.0	12	51.9	40
	yes									23.3	7	13.0	3	29.2	7	22.1	17
	YES!									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									23.3	7	17.4	4	20.8	5	20.8	16
	no									33.3	10	43.5	10	37.5	9	37.7	29
	yes									30.0	9	21.7	5	25.0	6	26.0	20
	YES!									13.3	4	17.4	4	16.7	4	15.6	12

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									34.5	10	13.0	3	0.0	0	17.1	13
	Sort of hard									20.7	6	21.7	5	0.0	0	14.5	11
	Sort of easy									27.6	8	34.8	8	25.0	6	28.9	22
	Very easy									17.2	5	30.4	7	75.0	18	39.5	30
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									13.8	4	8.7	2	0.0	0	7.9	6
	Sort of hard									24.1	7	13.0	3	4.2	1	14.5	11
	Sort of easy									31.0	9	56.5	13	37.5	9	40.8	31
	Very easy									31.0	9	21.7	5	58.3	14	36.8	28
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									69.0	20	69.6	16	75.0	18	71.1	54
	Sort of hard									24.1	7	21.7	5	20.8	5	22.4	17
	Sort of easy									3.4	1	8.7	2	4.2	1	5.3	4
	Very easy									3.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									55.2	16	34.8	8	8.3	2	34.2	26
	Sort of hard									24.1	7	30.4	7	16.7	4	23.7	18
	Sort of easy									6.9	2	17.4	4	37.5	9	19.7	15
	Very easy									13.8	4	17.4	4	37.5	9	22.4	17
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																	
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard									27.6	8	43.5	10	20.8	5	30.3	23
	Sort of hard									20.7	6	30.4	7	33.3	8	27.6	21
	Sort of easy									24.1	7	17.4	4	20.8	5	21.1	16
	Very easy									27.6	8	8.7	2	25.0	6	21.1	16

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?													
sports teams	No									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes									100.0	30	100.0	23
scouting	No									44.4	12	57.9	11
	Yes									55.6	15	42.1	8
boys and girls clubs	No									85.2	23	50.0	10
	Yes									14.8	4	50.0	10
4-H clubs	No									0.0	0	9.1	2
	Yes									100.0	30	90.9	20
service clubs	No									57.1	16	40.0	8
	Yes									42.9	12	60.0	12
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!									10.3	3	26.1	6
	no									27.6	8	26.1	6
	yes									41.4	12	34.8	8
	YES!									20.7	6	13.0	3
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!									20.0	6	17.4	4
	no									30.0	9	21.7	5
	yes									33.3	10	47.8	11
	YES!									16.7	5	13.0	3
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!									13.3	4	4.3	1
	no									16.7	5	8.7	2
	yes									53.3	16	52.2	12
	YES!									16.7	5	34.8	8
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!									10.0	3	4.3	1
	no									23.3	7	13.0	3
	yes									56.7	17	47.8	11
	YES!									10.0	3	34.8	8

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									17.2	5	13.0	3
	yes									48.3	14	47.8	11
	YES!									34.5	10	39.1	9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!									3.4	1	0.0	0
	no									6.9	2	4.3	1
	yes									58.6	17	56.5	13
	YES!									31.0	9	39.1	9
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									14.3	4	4.3	1
	no									46.4	13	30.4	7
	yes									21.4	6	21.7	5
	YES!									17.9	5	43.5	10
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									10.7	3	17.4	4
	yes									32.1	9	26.1	6
	YES!									57.1	16	56.5	13
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									10.7	3	0.0	0
	no									21.4	6	8.7	2
	yes									25.0	7	21.7	5
	YES!									42.9	12	69.6	16
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									3.6	1	0.0	0
	no									10.7	3	13.0	3
	yes									35.7	10	43.5	10
	YES!									50.0	14	43.5	10
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!									7.1	2	13.6	3
	no									7.1	2	4.5	1
	yes									32.1	9	45.5	10
	YES!									53.6	15	36.4	8
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!									0.0	0	8.7	2
	no									14.3	4	8.7	2
	yes									35.7	10	34.8	8
	YES!									50.0	14	47.8	11

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!									10.3	3	21.7	5	12.5	3	14.5	11
	no									51.7	15	26.1	6	50.0	12	43.4	33
	yes									31.0	9	21.7	5	37.5	9	30.3	23
	YES!									6.9	2	30.4	7	0.0	0	11.8	9
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!									7.1	2	13.0	3	4.2	1	8.0	6
	no									39.3	11	34.8	8	54.2	13	42.7	32
	yes									35.7	10	34.8	8	37.5	9	36.0	27
	YES!									17.9	5	17.4	4	4.2	1	13.3	10
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!									0.0	0	17.4	4	17.4	4	10.8	8
	no									50.0	14	43.5	10	60.9	14	51.4	38
	yes									42.9	12	26.1	6	21.7	5	31.1	23
	YES!									7.1	2	13.0	3	0.0	0	6.8	5



PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																	
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No									37.9	11	13.0	3	12.5	3	22.4	17
	Yes									62.1	18	87.0	20	87.5	21	77.6	59
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No									82.8	24	60.9	14	52.2	12	66.7	50
	Yes									17.2	5	39.1	9	47.8	11	33.3	25
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No									75.9	22	47.8	11	62.5	15	63.2	48
	Yes									24.1	7	52.2	12	37.5	9	36.8	28
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No									69.0	20	34.8	8	33.3	8	47.4	36
	Yes									31.0	9	65.2	15	66.7	16	52.6	40
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No									96.6	28	100.0	23	100.0	24	98.7	75
	Yes									3.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No									89.7	26	87.0	20	87.5	21	88.2	67
	Yes									10.3	3	13.0	3	12.5	3	11.8	9
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No									60.7	17	60.9	14	65.2	15	62.2	46
	Yes									39.3	11	39.1	9	34.8	8	37.8	28
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																	
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0									67.9	19	50.0	11	66.7	16	62.2	46
	1									14.3	4	13.6	3	8.3	2	12.2	9
	2									10.7	3	22.7	5	12.5	3	14.9	11
	3 to 4									3.6	1	9.1	2	0.0	0	4.1	3
	5 or more									3.6	1	4.5	1	12.5	3	6.8	5
sold or dealt drugs?	0									78.6	22	68.2	15	83.3	20	77.0	57
	1									10.7	3	18.2	4	4.2	1	10.8	8
	2									10.7	3	4.5	1	4.2	1	6.8	5
	3 to 4									0.0	0	4.5	1	8.3	2	4.1	3
	5 or more									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.4	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0									67.9	19	68.2	15	83.3	20	73.0	54
	1									10.7	3	22.7	5	12.5	3	14.9	11
	2									3.6	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	2.7	2
	3 to 4									7.1	2	4.5	1	4.2	1	5.4	4
	5 or more									10.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	3

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
gotten drunk or high?	0									25.0	7	36.4	8	16.7	4	25.7	19
	1									17.9	5	18.2	4	12.5	3	16.2	12
	2									10.7	3	4.5	1	8.3	2	8.1	6
	3 to 4									10.7	3	0.0	0	8.3	2	6.8	5
	5 or more									35.7	10	40.9	9	54.2	13	43.2	32
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong									63.3	19	43.5	10	25.0	6	45.5	35
	Wrong									20.0	6	17.4	4	41.7	10	26.0	20
	A little bit wrong									10.0	3	30.4	7	29.2	7	22.1	17
	Not wrong at all									6.7	2	8.7	2	4.2	1	6.5	5
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									83.3	25	78.3	18	37.5	9	67.5	52
	Wrong									13.3	4	17.4	4	45.8	11	24.7	19
	A little bit wrong									3.3	1	4.3	1	8.3	2	5.2	4
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong									73.3	22	73.9	17	41.7	10	63.6	49
	Wrong									16.7	5	13.0	3	37.5	9	22.1	17
	A little bit wrong									6.7	2	13.0	3	8.3	2	9.1	7
	Not wrong at all									3.3	1	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.2	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									93.3	28	100.0	22	82.6	19	92.0	69
	Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.7	2
	A little bit wrong									6.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	5.3	4
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong									76.7	23	95.7	22	79.2	19	83.1	64
	Wrong									16.7	5	4.3	1	20.8	5	14.3	11
	A little bit wrong									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	Not wrong at all									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong									86.7	26	82.6	19	75.0	18	81.8	63
	Wrong									10.0	3	13.0	3	25.0	6	15.6	12
	A little bit wrong									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									46.7	14	34.8	8	45.8	11	42.9	33
	Wrong									33.3	10	26.1	6	41.7	10	33.8	26
	A little bit wrong									20.0	6	30.4	7	12.5	3	20.8	16
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	2.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
FAMILY: Attachment																	
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!									10.7	3	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.7	5
	no									10.7	3	13.0	3	8.3	2	10.7	8
	yes									39.3	11	47.8	11	50.0	12	45.3	34
	YES!									39.3	11	30.4	7	41.7	10	37.3	28
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!									10.7	3	17.4	4	4.3	1	10.8	8
	no									35.7	10	17.4	4	13.0	3	23.0	17
	yes									35.7	10	47.8	11	56.5	13	45.9	34
	YES!									17.9	5	17.4	4	26.1	6	20.3	15
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!									10.7	3	8.7	2	20.8	5	13.3	10
	no									39.3	11	21.7	5	37.5	9	33.3	25
	yes									35.7	10	47.8	11	29.2	7	37.3	28
	YES!									14.3	4	21.7	5	12.5	3	16.0	12
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!									7.1	2	13.0	3	4.3	1	8.1	6
	no									7.1	2	8.7	2	26.1	6	13.5	10
	yes									35.7	10	30.4	7	56.5	13	40.5	30
	YES!									50.0	14	47.8	11	13.0	3	37.8	28
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!									7.4	2	13.0	3	8.3	2	9.5	7
	no									18.5	5	43.5	10	20.8	5	27.0	20
	yes									59.3	16	21.7	5	54.2	13	45.9	34
	YES!									14.8	4	21.7	5	16.7	4	17.6	13
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!									7.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2
	no									14.3	4	21.7	5	8.3	2	14.7	11
	yes									28.6	8	47.8	11	58.3	14	44.0	33
	YES!									50.0	14	30.4	7	33.3	8	38.7	29
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!									3.6	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.7	2
	no									3.6	1	39.1	9	17.4	4	18.9	14
	yes									60.7	17	47.8	11	65.2	15	58.1	43
	YES!									32.1	9	13.0	3	13.0	3	20.3	15

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!									10.7	3	4.3	1
	no									17.9	5	13.0	3
	yes									53.6	15	56.5	13
	YES!									17.9	5	26.1	6
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!									7.1	2	8.7	2
	no									0.0	0	8.7	2
	yes									60.7	17	43.5	10
	YES!									32.1	9	39.1	9
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never									10.7	3	4.3	1
	Sometimes									21.4	6	39.1	9
	Often									46.4	13	34.8	8
	All the time									21.4	6	21.7	5
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never									7.1	2	13.0	3
	Sometimes									28.6	8	21.7	5
	Often									35.7	10	56.5	13
	All the time									28.6	8	8.7	2
SCHOOL: Academic Failure													
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!									6.7	2	17.4	4
	no									36.7	11	26.1	6
	yes									43.3	13	39.1	9
	YES!									13.3	4	17.4	4
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's									0.0	0	13.0	3
	Mostly C's									16.7	5	30.4	7
	Mostly B's									56.7	17	43.5	10
	Mostly A's									26.7	8	13.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom									6.7	2	13.0	3
	Sometimes									43.3	13	30.4	7
	Often									30.0	9	43.5	10
	Almost Always									20.0	6	13.0	3
hate being in school?	Never									3.4	1	0.0	0
	Seldom									41.4	12	30.4	7
	Sometimes									41.4	12	39.1	9
	Often									10.3	3	26.1	6
	Almost Always									3.4	1	4.3	1
try to do your best work in school?	Never									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom									0.0	0	8.7	2
	Sometimes									6.7	2	26.1	6
	Often									43.3	13	34.8	8
	Almost Always									50.0	15	30.4	7
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never									3.4	1	0.0	0
	Seldom									10.3	3	30.4	7
	Sometimes									41.4	12	26.1	6
	Often									34.5	10	43.5	10
	Almost Always									10.3	3	0.0	0
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important									26.7	8	26.1	6
	Quite Important									33.3	10	21.7	5
	Fairly Important									30.0	9	34.8	8
	Slightly Important									10.0	3	17.4	4
	Not at all Important									0.0	0	0.0	0
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating									0.0	0	4.3	1
	Quite Interesting									17.2	5	17.4	4
	Fairly Interesting									51.7	15	34.8	8
	Slightly Dull									31.0	9	43.5	10
	Very Dull									0.0	0	0.0	0
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None									74.1	20	90.5	19
	1									11.1	3	4.8	1
	2									11.1	3	0.0	0
	3									3.7	1	4.8	1
	4 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 10									0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
<b>SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>													
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!									0.0	0	13.0	3
	no									33.3	10	39.1	9
	yes									60.0	18	39.1	9
	YES!									6.7	2	8.7	2
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!									20.0	6	17.4	4
	no									60.0	18	47.8	11
	yes									20.0	6	30.4	7
	YES!									0.0	0	4.3	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	4.3	1
	yes									30.0	9	47.8	11
	YES!									70.0	21	47.8	11
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									26.7	8	17.4	4
	yes									53.3	16	60.9	14
	YES!									20.0	6	21.7	5
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!									0.0	0	4.3	1
	no									10.0	3	13.0	3
	yes									70.0	21	56.5	13
	YES!									20.0	6	26.1	6
<b>SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>													
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!									3.3	1	0.0	0
	no									30.0	9	22.7	5
	yes									63.3	19	68.2	15
	YES!									3.3	1	9.1	2
I feel safe at my school.	NO!									6.9	2	0.0	0
	no									3.4	1	4.3	1
	yes									27.6	8	47.8	11
	YES!									62.1	18	47.8	11
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!									20.0	6	21.7	5
	no									40.0	12	39.1	9
	yes									30.0	9	34.8	8
	YES!									10.0	3	4.3	1
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!									16.7	5	13.0	3
	no									26.7	8	26.1	6
	yes									46.7	14	60.9	14
	YES!									10.0	3	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False									13.8	4	30.4	7	37.5	9	26.3	20
	Somewhat False									24.1	7	34.8	8	20.8	5	26.3	20
	Somewhat True									51.7	15	30.4	7	41.7	10	42.1	32
	Very True									10.3	3	4.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	4
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False									20.7	6	34.8	8	41.7	10	31.6	24
	Somewhat False									24.1	7	34.8	8	29.2	7	28.9	22
	Somewhat True									37.9	11	17.4	4	25.0	6	27.6	21
	Very True									17.2	5	13.0	3	4.2	1	11.8	9
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False									20.0	6	30.4	7	66.7	16	37.7	29
	Somewhat False									36.7	11	43.5	10	16.7	4	32.5	25
	Somewhat True									30.0	9	26.1	6	16.7	4	24.7	19
	Very True									13.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.2	4

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																	
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never									93.3	28	82.6	19	58.3	14	79.2	61
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	14									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
	15									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	16									0.0	0	4.3	1	16.7	4	6.5	5
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	5.2	4
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never									90.0	27	65.2	15	34.8	8	65.8	50
	8 or younger									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	13.0	3	3.9	3
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.6	2
	12									3.3	1	4.3	1	4.3	1	3.9	3
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	1.3	1
	14									6.7	2	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.9	3
	15									0.0	0	21.7	5	4.3	1	7.9	6
	16									0.0	0	4.3	1	13.0	3	5.3	4
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	13.0	3	3.9	3
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never									40.0	12	21.7	5	8.3	2	24.7	19
	8 or younger									6.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	2
	9 or 10									13.3	4	8.7	2	12.5	3	11.7	9
	11									16.7	5	0.0	0	4.2	1	7.8	6
	12									10.0	3	13.0	3	12.5	3	11.7	9
	13									6.7	2	21.7	5	0.0	0	9.1	7
	14									6.7	2	13.0	3	20.8	5	13.0	10
	15									0.0	0	21.7	5	20.8	5	13.0	10
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	3.9	3
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never									83.3	25	60.9	14	25.0	6	58.4	45
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	14									6.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.2	4
	15									3.3	1	13.0	3	12.5	3	9.1	7
	16									0.0	0	21.7	5	25.0	6	14.3	11
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	6	7.8	6



PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never									93.3	28	73.9	17	62.5	15	77.9	60
	8 or younger									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
	9 or 10									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	11									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	14									0.0	0	13.0	3	0.0	0	3.9	3
	15									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
	16									0.0	0	4.3	1	8.3	2	3.9	3
17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never									93.3	28	91.3	21	87.5	21	90.9	70
	8 or younger									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	9 or 10									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	14									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	15									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
got arrested?	Never									96.7	29	95.7	22	95.8	23	96.1	74
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
carried a handgun?	Never									93.3	28	95.7	22	91.7	22	93.5	72
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	9 or 10									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	13									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									96.7	29	100.0	23	91.7	22	96.1	74
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong									86.7	26	87.0	20	83.3	20	85.7	66
	Wrong									10.0	3	8.7	2	12.5	3	10.4	8
	A little bit wrong									3.3	1	4.3	1	4.2	1	3.9	3
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong									36.7	11	60.9	14	41.7	10	45.5	35
	Wrong									36.7	11	34.8	8	45.8	11	39.0	30
	A little bit wrong									26.7	8	4.3	1	12.5	3	15.6	12
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									10.0	3	17.4	4	16.7	4	14.3	11
	Wrong									36.7	11	26.1	6	37.5	9	33.8	26
	A little bit wrong									46.7	14	52.2	12	37.5	9	45.5	35
	Not wrong at all									6.7	2	4.3	1	8.3	2	6.5	5
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong									60.0	18	69.6	16	70.8	17	66.2	51
	Wrong									26.7	8	26.1	6	16.7	4	23.4	18
	A little bit wrong									10.0	3	0.0	0	12.5	3	7.8	6
	Not wrong at all									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong									43.3	13	43.5	10	25.0	6	37.7	29
	Wrong									33.3	10	30.4	7	58.3	14	40.3	31
	A little bit wrong									20.0	6	26.1	6	16.7	4	20.8	16
	Not wrong at all									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong									20.0	6	26.1	6	16.7	4	20.8	16
	Wrong									30.0	9	30.4	7	25.0	6	28.6	22
	A little bit wrong									40.0	12	43.5	10	33.3	8	39.0	30
	Not wrong at all									10.0	3	0.0	0	25.0	6	11.7	9
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									66.7	20	56.5	13	41.7	10	55.8	43
	Wrong									26.7	8	21.7	5	25.0	6	24.7	19
	A little bit wrong									6.7	2	13.0	3	12.5	3	10.4	8
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	8.7	2	20.8	5	9.1	7
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									80.0	24	73.9	17	54.2	13	70.1	54
	Wrong									13.3	4	13.0	3	25.0	6	16.9	13
	A little bit wrong									3.3	1	13.0	3	12.5	3	9.1	7
	Not wrong at all									3.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.9	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong									90.0	27	91.3	21	91.7	22	90.9	70
	Wrong									10.0	3	8.7	2	4.2	1	7.8	6
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use													
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:													
smoke cigarettes.	NO!									75.9	22	73.9	17
	no									20.7	6	17.4	4
	yes									3.4	1	8.7	2
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!									6.9	2	4.3	1
	no									17.2	5	26.1	6
	yes									48.3	14	52.2	12
	YES!									27.6	8	17.4	4
smoke marijuana.	NO!									86.7	26	87.0	20
	no									6.7	2	13.0	3
	yes									6.7	2	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:													
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk									3.3	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									6.7	2	8.7	2
	Moderate Risk									23.3	7	26.1	6
	Great Risk									66.7	20	65.2	15
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk									3.6	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									32.1	9	17.4	4
	Moderate Risk									39.3	11	34.8	8
	Great Risk									25.0	7	47.8	11
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk									10.0	3	4.3	1
	Slight Risk									36.7	11	39.1	9
	Moderate Risk									6.7	2	26.1	6
	Great Risk									46.7	14	30.4	7
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk									7.1	2	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									7.1	2	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									25.0	7	36.4	8
	Great Risk									60.7	17	63.6	14
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk									16.7	5	4.3	1
	Slight Risk									33.3	10	43.5	10
	Moderate Risk									40.0	12	43.5	10
	Great Risk									10.0	3	8.7	2
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									3.3	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									3.3	1	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									6.7	2	0.0	0
	Great Risk									86.7	26	100.0	23
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk									13.3	4	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									20.0	6	43.5	10
	Moderate Risk									33.3	10	26.1	6
	Great Risk									33.3	10	30.4	7

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0									83.3	25	60.9	14	75.0	18	74.0	57
	1									13.3	4	30.4	7	16.7	4	19.5	15
	2									3.3	1	8.7	2	4.2	1	5.2	4
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	0									93.3	28	100.0	23	87.5	21	93.5	72
	1									6.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	2
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	0									100.0	30	95.7	22	91.7	22	96.1	74
	1									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0									93.3	28	87.0	20	100.0	24	93.5	72
	1									3.3	1	13.0	3	0.0	0	5.2	4
	2									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0									90.0	27	91.3	21	87.5	21	89.6	69
	1									3.3	1	8.7	2	8.3	2	6.5	5
	2									6.7	2	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.9	3
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0									96.7	29	100.0	23	100.0	24	98.7	76
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0									86.7	26	56.5	13	50.0	12	66.2	51
	1									6.7	2	13.0	3	12.5	3	10.4	8
	2									3.3	1	0.0	0	25.0	6	9.1	7
	3									3.3	1	13.0	3	8.3	2	7.8	6
	4									0.0	0	17.4	4	4.2	1	6.5	5
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0									30.0	9	26.1	6	20.8	5	26.0	20
	1									16.7	5	4.3	1	8.3	2	10.4	8
	2									13.3	4	21.7	5	8.3	2	14.3	11
	3									23.3	7	17.4	4	12.5	3	18.2	14
	4									16.7	5	30.4	7	50.0	12	31.2	24
used marijuana?	0									82.8	24	73.9	17	54.2	13	71.1	54
	1									10.3	3	8.7	2	8.3	2	9.2	7
	2									3.4	1	13.0	3	20.8	5	11.8	9
	3									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
	4									3.4	1	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.3	4
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0									90.0	27	95.7	22	100.0	24	94.8	73
	1									10.0	3	4.3	1	0.0	0	5.2	4
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things?																	
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more									27.6	8	21.7	5	26.1	6	25.3	19
	2 or 3 times a month									13.8	4	26.1	6	17.4	4	18.7	14
	About once a month									17.2	5	4.3	1	4.3	1	9.3	7
	Less than once a month									17.2	5	13.0	3	17.4	4	16.0	12
	I've done it, but not in the past year									3.4	1	8.7	2	4.3	1	5.3	4
	Never									20.7	6	26.1	6	30.4	7	25.3	19
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	2 or 3 times a month									10.0	3	13.6	3	8.3	2	10.5	8
	About once a month									6.7	2	4.5	1	8.3	2	6.6	5
	Less than once a month									10.0	3	13.6	3	12.5	3	11.8	9
	I've done it, but not in the past year									26.7	8	31.8	7	20.8	5	26.3	20
	Never									43.3	13	36.4	8	50.0	12	43.4	33
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more									16.7	5	9.1	2	8.3	2	11.8	9
	2 or 3 times a month									6.7	2	27.3	6	16.7	4	15.8	12
	About once a month									6.7	2	4.5	1	8.3	2	6.6	5
	Less than once a month									23.3	7	22.7	5	16.7	4	21.1	16
	I've done it, but not in the past year									30.0	9	13.6	3	25.0	6	23.7	18
	Never									16.7	5	22.7	5	25.0	6	21.1	16



PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance									70.0 21	78.3 18	50.0 12	66.2 51
	Little chance									23.3 7	13.0 3	29.2 7	22.1 17
	Some chance									6.7 2	8.7 2	12.5 3	9.1 7
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0	8.3 2	2.6 2
	Very Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance									30.0 9	17.4 4	20.8 5	23.4 18
	Little chance									20.0 6	39.1 9	4.2 1	20.8 16
	Some chance									20.0 6	17.4 4	20.8 5	19.5 15
	Pretty Good Chance									23.3 7	17.4 4	33.3 8	24.7 19
	Very Good Chance									6.7 2	8.7 2	20.8 5	11.7 9
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance									92.9 26	82.6 19	54.2 13	77.3 58
	Little chance									0.0 0	13.0 3	16.7 4	9.3 7
	Some chance									3.6 1	4.3 1	12.5 3	6.7 5
	Pretty Good Chance									3.6 1	0.0 0	12.5 3	5.3 4
	Very Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0	4.2 1	1.3 1
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance									70.0 21	82.6 19	58.3 14	70.1 54
	Little chance									13.3 4	4.3 1	16.7 4	11.7 9
	Some chance									10.0 3	8.7 2	20.8 5	13.0 10
	Pretty Good Chance									6.7 2	0.0 0	4.2 1	3.9 3
	Very Good Chance									0.0 0	4.3 1	0.0 0	1.3 1
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance									73.3 22	95.7 22	79.2 19	81.8 63
	Little chance									13.3 4	4.3 1	12.5 3	10.4 8
	Some chance									10.0 3	0.0 0	4.2 1	5.2 4
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0 0	0.0 0	4.2 1	1.3 1
	Very Good Chance									3.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.3 1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement													
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									93.3 28	100.0 21	100.0 24	97.3 73
	No, but would like to									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	Yes, in the past									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	Yes, belong now									6.7 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.7 2
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!									56.7	17	26.1	6	58.3	14	48.1	37
	no									20.0	6	30.4	7	29.2	7	26.0	20
	yes									16.7	5	34.8	8	12.5	3	20.8	16
	YES!									6.7	2	8.7	2	0.0	0	5.2	4
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!									40.0	12	13.0	3	29.2	7	28.6	22
	no									26.7	8	39.1	9	37.5	9	33.8	26
	yes									23.3	7	39.1	9	29.2	7	29.9	23
	YES!									10.0	3	8.7	2	4.2	1	7.8	6
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!									63.3	19	30.4	7	50.0	12	49.4	38
	no									23.3	7	52.2	12	41.7	10	37.7	29
	yes									6.7	2	17.4	4	8.3	2	10.4	8
	YES!									6.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	2
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!									53.3	16	26.1	6	41.7	10	41.6	32
	no									26.7	8	21.7	5	33.3	8	27.3	21
	yes									13.3	4	30.4	7	16.7	4	19.5	15
	YES!									6.7	2	21.7	5	8.3	2	11.7	9
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never									6.7	2	52.2	12	45.8	11	32.5	25
	Rarely									53.3	16	21.7	5	16.7	4	32.5	25
	1-2 Times a Month									6.7	2	13.0	3	12.5	3	10.4	8
	About Once a Week or More									33.3	10	13.0	3	25.0	6	24.7	19
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!									13.3	4	13.0	3	4.2	1	10.4	8
	no									50.0	15	30.4	7	33.3	8	39.0	30
	yes									26.7	8	56.5	13	58.3	14	45.5	35
	YES!									10.0	3	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.2	4
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!									24.1	7	17.4	4	25.0	6	22.4	17
	no									13.8	4	21.7	5	37.5	9	23.7	18
	yes									34.5	10	43.5	10	25.0	6	34.2	26
	YES!									27.6	8	17.4	4	12.5	3	19.7	15
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!									46.7	14	69.6	16	58.3	14	57.1	44
	no									43.3	13	26.1	6	33.3	8	35.1	27
	yes									6.7	2	4.3	1	4.2	1	5.2	4
	YES!									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!									3.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	no									10.7	3	8.7	2	13.0	3	10.8	8
	yes									60.7	17	43.5	10	47.8	11	51.4	38
	YES!									25.0	7	47.8	11	39.1	9	36.5	27

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never									13.3	4	13.0	3	8.3	2	11.7	9
	1 or 2 times									20.0	6	21.7	5	16.7	4	19.5	15
	3 to 5									6.7	2	21.7	5	16.7	4	14.3	11
	6 to 9									6.7	2	4.3	1	4.2	1	5.2	4
	10 to 19									13.3	4	4.3	1	4.2	1	7.8	6
	20 to 29									10.0	3	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.5	5
	30 to 39									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	40 or more									26.7	8	26.1	6	50.0	12	33.8	26
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									16.7	5	30.4	7	25.0	6	23.4	18
	1 or 2 times									43.3	13	8.7	2	12.5	3	23.4	18
	3 to 5									13.3	4	8.7	2	4.2	1	9.1	7
	6 to 9									3.3	1	13.0	3	8.3	2	7.8	6
	10 to 19									16.7	5	17.4	4	20.8	5	18.2	14
	20 to 29									3.3	1	17.4	4	4.2	1	7.8	6
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									3.3	1	4.3	1	25.0	6	10.4	8
volunteered to do community service?	Never									23.3	7	34.8	8	25.0	6	27.3	21
	1 or 2 times									26.7	8	30.4	7	25.0	6	27.3	21
	3 to 5									23.3	7	13.0	3	20.8	5	19.5	15
	6 to 9									16.7	5	13.0	3	8.3	2	13.0	10
	10 to 19									6.7	2	8.7	2	12.5	3	9.1	7
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance									10.0	3	8.7	2	12.5	3	10.4	8
	Little chance									13.3	4	4.3	1	8.3	2	9.1	7
	Some chance									36.7	11	43.5	10	33.3	8	37.7	29
	Pretty Good Chance									30.0	9	26.1	6	37.5	9	31.2	24
	Very Good Chance									10.0	3	17.4	4	8.3	2	11.7	9
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance									16.7	5	4.3	1	8.3	2	10.4	8
	Little chance									16.7	5	17.4	4	16.7	4	16.9	13
	Some chance									30.0	9	26.1	6	20.8	5	26.0	20
	Pretty Good Chance									26.7	8	26.1	6	37.5	9	29.9	23
	Very Good Chance									10.0	3	26.1	6	16.7	4	16.9	13
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance									20.0	6	26.1	6	33.3	8	26.0	20
	Little chance									33.3	10	26.1	6	20.8	5	27.3	21
	Some chance									40.0	12	26.1	6	25.0	6	31.2	24
	Pretty Good Chance									3.3	1	13.0	3	12.5	3	9.1	7
	Very Good Chance									3.3	1	8.7	2	8.3	2	6.5	5

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	0									3.3	1	0.0	0
	1									6.7	2	8.7	2
	2									10.0	3	26.1	6
	3									10.0	3	17.4	4
	4									70.0	21	47.8	11
made a commitment to stay drug- free?	0									17.2	5	17.4	4
	1									13.8	4	21.7	5
	2									6.9	2	17.4	4
	3									10.3	3	8.7	2
	4									51.7	15	34.8	8
tried to do well in school?	0									0.0	0	0.0	0
	1									3.4	1	0.0	0
	2									6.9	2	17.4	4
	3									24.1	7	17.4	4
	4									65.5	19	65.2	15
liked school?	0									13.3	4	30.4	7
	1									0.0	0	4.3	1
	2									36.7	11	17.4	4
	3									20.0	6	30.4	7
	4									30.0	9	17.4	4
regularly attended religious services?	0									16.7	5	39.1	9
	1									36.7	11	52.2	12
	2									33.3	10	4.3	1
	3									6.7	2	0.0	0
	4									6.7	2	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions									30.0	9	26.1	6	8.3	2	22.1	17
	1 to 2									20.0	6	4.3	1	16.7	4	14.3	11
	3 to 5									16.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	5
	6 to 9									13.3	4	34.8	8	4.2	1	16.9	13
	10 to 19									10.0	3	4.3	1	12.5	3	9.1	7
	20 to 39									3.3	1	26.1	6	29.2	7	18.2	14
	40 or more									6.7	2	4.3	1	29.2	7	13.0	10
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									58.6	17	65.2	15	37.5	9	53.9	41
	1 to 2									34.5	10	26.1	6	37.5	9	32.9	25
	3 to 5									6.9	2	8.7	2	8.3	2	7.9	6
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions									90.0	27	82.6	19	54.2	13	76.6	59
	1 to 2									3.3	1	4.3	1	12.5	3	6.5	5
	3 to 5									6.7	2	8.7	2	16.7	4	10.4	8
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	29	100.0	23	91.7	22	97.4	74
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	95.8	23	98.7	76
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions									90.0	27	100.0	23	91.7	22	93.5	72
	1 to 2									6.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	6 to 9									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	95.8	23	98.7	76
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									96.7	29	100.0	23	100.0	24	98.7	76
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									96.7	29	100.0	23	95.8	23	97.4	75
	1 to 2									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									90.0	27	95.7	22	95.8	23	93.5	72
	1 to 2									6.7	2	0.0	0	4.2	1	3.9	3
	3 to 5									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									96.7	29	95.7	22	100.0	24	97.4	75
	1 to 2									3.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	95.8	23	98.7	76
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1



PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	22	95.8	23	98.7	75
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									93.3	28	95.7	22	91.7	22	93.5	72
	1 to 2									6.7	2	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.9	3
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									96.7	29	100.0	23	100.0	23	98.7	75
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	23	100.0	76
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None									83.3	25	82.6	19	62.5	15	76.6	59
	Once									10.0	3	13.0	3	16.7	4	13.0	10
	Twice									3.3	1	4.3	1	8.3	2	5.2	4
	3 to 5 times									3.3	1	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.2	4
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never									83.3	25	60.9	14	62.5	15	70.1	54
	Once or twice									10.0	3	21.7	5	20.8	5	16.9	13
	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	8.7	2	4.2	1	3.9	3
	Regularly in the past									3.3	1	4.3	1	4.2	1	3.9	3
	Regularly now									3.3	1	4.3	1	8.3	2	5.2	4
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never									96.7	29	91.3	21	79.2	19	89.6	69
	Once or twice									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
	Once or twice per week									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	More than once a day									0.0	0	4.3	1	12.5	3	5.2	4
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never									86.7	26	65.2	15	37.5	9	64.9	50
	Once or twice									10.0	3	8.7	2	37.5	9	18.2	14
	Once in a while but not regularly									3.3	1	13.0	3	12.5	3	9.1	7
	Regularly in the past									0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	2.6	2
	Regularly now									0.0	0	4.3	1	12.5	3	5.2	4
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days									100.0	30	87.0	20	75.0	18	88.3	68
	1 or 2 days									0.0	0	4.3	1	8.3	2	3.9	3
	3 to 5 days									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	6 to 9 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	20 to 29 days									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	All 30 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	3.9	3

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never									96.7	29	95.7	22	95.8	23	96.1	74
	1 or 2 times									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never									96.6	28	95.7	22	87.5	21	93.4
1 or 2 times										3.4	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
3 to 5										0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
6 to 9										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 29										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30 to 39										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more										0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
sold illegal drugs?		Never									96.7	29	100.0	23	95.8	23	97.4
	1 or 2 times									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never									96.7	29	95.7	22	95.8	23	96.1
1 or 2 times										3.3	1	4.3	1	4.2	1	3.9	3
3 to 5										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6 to 9										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 29										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30 to 39										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?		Never									96.7	29	100.0	23	95.8	23	97.4
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	3 to 5									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									86.7	26	100.0	23	95.8	23	93.5	72
	1 or 2 times									10.0	3	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.2	4
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never									93.3	28	95.7	22	87.5	21	92.2	71
	1 or 2 times									6.7	2	4.3	1	4.2	1	5.2	4
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
taken a handgun to school?	Never									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																	
How old were you when you first: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never									93.3	28	100.0	23	91.7	22	94.8	73
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	13									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	14									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	1.3	1
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No									72.4	21	78.3	18	87.5	21	78.9	60
	Yes									27.6	8	21.7	5	12.5	3	21.1	16
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No									100.0	30	95.5	21	100.0	24	98.7	75
	Yes									0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.3	1
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?																	
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.									63.3	19	56.5	13	41.7	10	54.5	42
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.									23.3	7	26.1	6	25.0	6	24.7	19
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.									30.0	9	43.5	10	41.7	10	37.7	29
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.									20.0	6	30.4	7	29.2	7	26.0	20
You are at a party at someone’s house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it									56.7	17	50.0	11	70.8	17	59.2	45
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else									20.0	6	18.2	4	12.5	3	17.1	13
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away									10.0	3	27.3	6	12.5	3	15.8	12
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave									13.3	4	4.5	1	4.2	1	7.9	6
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									93.3	28	78.3	18	79.2	19	84.4	65
	1 time									6.7	2	17.4	4	12.5	3	11.7	9
	2 or 3 times									0.0	0	4.3	1	8.3	2	3.9	3
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									76.7	23	69.6	16	79.2	19	75.3	58
	1 time									10.0	3	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.5	5
	2 or 3 times									6.7	2	21.7	5	16.7	4	14.3	11
	4 or 5 times									3.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.6	2
	6 or more times									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never									10.3	3	13.0	3	8.3	2	10.5	8
	Before, but not in the past year									6.9	2	13.0	3	0.0	0	6.6	5
	A few times in past year									20.7	6	17.4	4	16.7	4	18.4	14
	Once or twice a month									27.6	8	26.1	6	37.5	9	30.3	23
	Once or twice a week									24.1	7	21.7	5	25.0	6	23.7	18
	Almost every day									10.3	3	8.7	2	12.5	3	10.5	8
It is important to think before you act.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									10.0	3	4.3	1	0.0	0	5.2	4
	yes									46.7	14	47.8	11	45.8	11	46.8	36
	YES!									43.3	13	47.8	11	54.2	13	48.1	37
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days									100.0	30	87.0	20	75.0	18	88.3	68
	Less than 1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	1	2.6	2
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	8.7	2	4.2	1	3.9	3
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.6	2
	More than 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes									23.3	7	4.3	1	12.5	3	14.3	11
	Probably yes									33.3	10	26.1	6	33.3	8	31.2	24
	Probably not									33.3	10	34.8	8	37.5	9	35.1	27
	Definitely not									10.0	3	34.8	8	16.7	4	19.5	15
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									23.3	7	34.8	8	37.5	9	31.2	24
	no									50.0	15	60.9	14	58.3	14	55.8	43
	yes									23.3	7	4.3	1	4.2	1	11.7	9
	YES!									3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									72.4	21	69.6	16	75.0	18	72.4	55
	Sort of hard									20.7	6	17.4	4	16.7	4	18.4	14
	Sort of easy									3.4	1	13.0	3	8.3	2	7.9	6
	Very easy									3.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!									3.6	1	4.5	1	4.2	1	4.1	3
	no									7.1	2	18.2	4	4.2	1	9.5	7
	yes									35.7	10	31.8	7	50.0	12	39.2	29
	YES!									53.6	15	45.5	10	41.7	10	47.3	35

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0									7.4	2	13.0	3	8.7	2	9.6	7
	1									0.0	0	4.3	1	4.3	1	2.7	2
	2									11.1	3	13.0	3	4.3	1	9.6	7
	3									7.4	2	4.3	1	13.0	3	8.2	6
	4									11.1	3	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.8	5
	5									7.4	2	4.3	1	21.7	5	11.0	8
	6									18.5	5	17.4	4	8.7	2	15.1	11
	All 7 days									37.0	10	34.8	8	39.1	9	37.0	27
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year									35.7	10	34.8	8	26.1	6	32.4	24
	I bought it myself with a fake ID									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older									14.3	4	30.4	7	47.8	11	29.7	22
	I got it from someone I know under age 21									14.3	4	17.4	4	21.7	5	17.6	13
	I got it from my brother or sister									14.3	4	4.3	1	4.3	1	8.1	6
	I got it from home with my parents' permission									7.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2
	I got it from home without my parents' permission									28.6	8	13.0	3	4.3	1	16.2	12
	I got it from another relative									7.1	2	13.0	3	0.0	0	6.8	5
	A stranger bought it for me									0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1
	I took it from a store or shop									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from a party or from a keg									7.1	2	13.0	3	39.1	9	18.9	14
	Other									16.7	5	21.7	5	0.0	0	13.0	10

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1													
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students									3.6	1	13.6	3
	Teachers									0.0	0	9.1	2
	Other people who work at school									3.6	1	0.0	0
	People who don't work at school									3.6	1	4.5	1
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property									42.9	12	27.3	6
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room									14.3	4	26.1	6
	Yes, I was in a car									3.6	1	0.0	0
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked									39.3	11	21.7	5
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes									30.8	4	27.3	3
	Probably yes									53.8	7	36.4	4
	Probably not									7.7	1	27.3	3
	Definitely not									7.7	1	9.1	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes									10.7	3	8.7	2
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip									17.9	5	34.8	8
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home									25.0	7	13.0	3
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days									100.0	14	90.9	10
	I bought it in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone else									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me									0.0	0	9.1	1
	I stole it									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me									0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days									100.0	14	81.8	9
	I bought them in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them from someone else									0.0	0	9.1	1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me									0.0	0	9.1	1
	I stole them									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me									0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes									100.0	14	100.0	11
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																	
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs									53.8	7	36.4	4	33.3	4	41.7	15
	No problem									46.2	6	54.5	6	58.3	7	52.8	19
	Slight problem									0.0	0	9.1	1	8.3	1	5.6	2
	Moderate problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Severe problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No									78.6	11	45.5	5	33.3	4	54.1	20
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week									21.4	3	54.5	6	41.7	5	37.8	14
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.1	3
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No									100.0	13	90.9	10	91.7	11	94.4	34
	Yes									0.0	0	9.1	1	8.3	1	5.6	2
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																	
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)									66.7	8	36.4	4	25.0	3	42.9	15
	Few (1-10%)									16.7	2	9.1	1	33.3	4	20.0	7
	Some (11-30%)									8.3	1	36.4	4	16.7	2	20.0	7
	Half or less (31-50%)									8.3	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	9.1	1	8.3	1	5.7	2
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									15.4	2	9.1	1	16.7	2	13.9	5
	Few (1-10%)									7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	1
	Some (11-30%)									23.1	3	18.2	2	0.0	0	13.9	5
	Half or less (31-50%)									23.1	3	27.3	3	33.3	4	27.8	10
	Half or more (51-70%)									7.7	1	9.1	1	16.7	2	11.1	4
	Most (71-90%)									23.1	3	27.3	3	25.0	3	25.0	9
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	9.1	1	8.3	1	5.6	2
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									57.1	8	45.5	5	16.7	2	40.5	15
	Few (1-10%)									35.7	5	18.2	2	66.7	8	40.5	15
	Some (11-30%)									7.1	1	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	18.2	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)									61.5	8	63.6	7	75.0	9	66.7	24
	Few (1-10%)									38.5	5	27.3	3	25.0	3	30.6	11
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.8	1
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)									21.4	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Few (1-10%)									0.0	0	27.3	3	16.7	2	13.5	5
	Some (11-30%)									21.4	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	16.2	6
	Half or less (31-50%)									28.6	4	18.2	2	25.0	3	24.3	9
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	36.4	4	8.3	1	13.5	5
	Most (71-90%)									21.4	3	18.2	2	16.7	2	18.9	7
	Almost all (91-100%)									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No									21.4	3	9.1	1	8.3	1	13.5	5
	Parent									64.3	9	63.6	7	75.0	9	67.6	25
	Relative									21.4	3	63.6	7	58.3	7	45.9	17
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)									0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Teacher or counselor at school									7.1	1	54.5	6	58.3	7	37.8	14
	Family Doctor									0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Other adult									7.1	1	45.5	5	41.7	5	29.7	11
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																	
sports teams	No									7.1	1	45.5	5	25.0	3	24.3	9
	Yes									92.9	13	54.5	6	75.0	9	75.7	28
scouting	No									100.0	13	100.0	8	100.0	11	100.0	32
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No									100.0	13	100.0	8	90.9	10	96.9	31
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	3.1	1
4-H clubs	No									38.5	5	80.0	8	81.8	9	64.7	22
	Yes									61.5	8	20.0	2	18.2	2	35.3	12
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No									92.3	12	50.0	5	72.7	8	73.5	25
	Yes									7.7	1	50.0	5	27.3	3	26.5	9
other clubs or activities	No									64.3	9	50.0	4	16.7	2	44.1	15
	Yes									35.7	5	50.0	4	83.3	10	55.9	19

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																	
Radio	Almost Every Day									28.6	4	45.5	5	25.0	3	32.4	12
	At Least Once a Week									7.1	1	27.3	3	16.7	2	16.2	6
	Once or Twice a Month									21.4	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	13.5	5
	A Few Times a Year									21.4	3	9.1	1	33.3	4	21.6	8
	Never									21.4	3	18.2	2	8.3	1	16.2	6
TV	Almost Every Day									57.1	8	63.6	7	50.0	6	56.8	21
	At Least Once a Week									14.3	2	9.1	1	16.7	2	13.5	5
	Once or Twice a Month									7.1	1	9.1	1	25.0	3	13.5	5
	A Few Times a Year									7.1	1	18.2	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Never									14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									14.3	2	9.1	1	16.7	2	13.5	5
	At Least Once a Week									21.4	3	9.1	1	25.0	3	18.9	7
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	72.7	8	41.7	5	35.1	13
	A Few Times a Year									35.7	5	9.1	1	8.3	1	18.9	7
	Never									28.6	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	13.5	5
Magazines	Almost Every Day									7.1	1	18.2	2	25.0	3	16.2	6
	At Least Once a Week									7.1	1	18.2	2	8.3	1	10.8	4
	Once or Twice a Month									7.1	1	9.1	1	33.3	4	16.2	6
	A Few Times a Year									42.9	6	36.4	4	8.3	1	29.7	11
	Never									35.7	5	18.2	2	25.0	3	27.0	10
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									7.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2
	Half-hour or less									35.7	5	36.4	4	41.7	5	37.8	14
	About one hour									14.3	2	18.2	2	8.3	1	13.5	5
	About two hours									21.4	3	9.1	1	33.3	4	21.6	8
	About three hours									0.0	0	9.1	1	8.3	1	5.4	2
	About four hours									0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Five hours or more									21.4	3	18.2	2	0.0	0	13.5	5
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Half-hour or less									0.0	0	18.2	2	8.3	1	8.1	3
	About one hour									14.3	2	27.3	3	16.7	2	18.9	7
	About two hours									35.7	5	36.4	4	8.3	1	27.0	10
	About three hours									21.4	3	18.2	2	41.7	5	27.0	10
	About four hours									14.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	10.8	4
	Five hours or more									7.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.4	2

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Less than 1 hour									0.0	0	9.1	1	16.7	2	8.1	3
	1-2 hours									7.1	1	36.4	4	8.3	1	16.2	6
	3-4 hours									35.7	5	27.3	3	16.7	2	27.0	10
	5-6 hours									28.6	4	27.3	3	33.3	4	29.7	11
	7-8 hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.4	2
	9 hours or more									21.4	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	10.8	4
VALIDITY QUESTIONS																	
On how many occasions (if any) have you:  used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	30	100.0	23	100.0	24	100.0	77
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest									75.0	21	81.8	18	100.0	24	85.1	63
	I was honest pretty much of the time									17.9	5	18.2	4	0.0	0	12.2	9
	I was honest some of the time									3.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	I was honest once in a while									3.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1
	I was not honest at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0